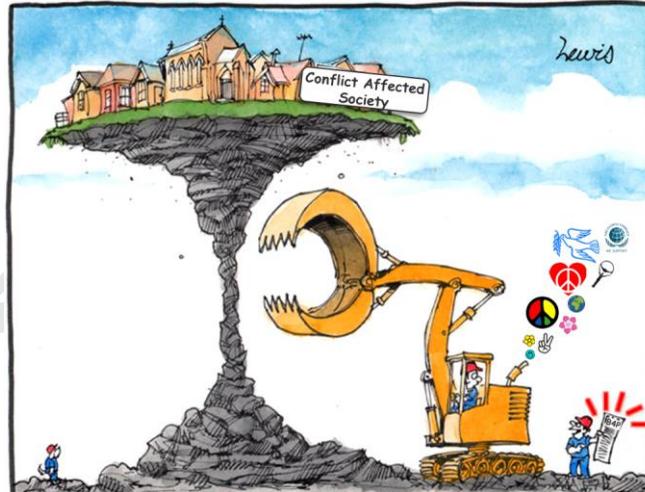


Business for Peace



Overview

- Key Terms
- Conceptual Framework



Key Terms

- Mining
- Peacebuilding
- Power
- Social Systems
- Environmental Systems



Conceptual Framework

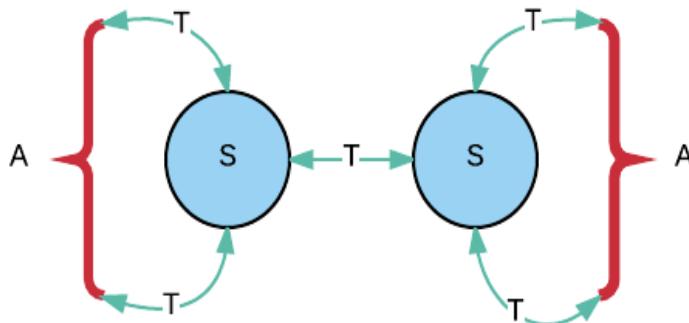
- “SAT”
- Socio-ecological system
- Mining & Peacebuilding



“SAT” Framework

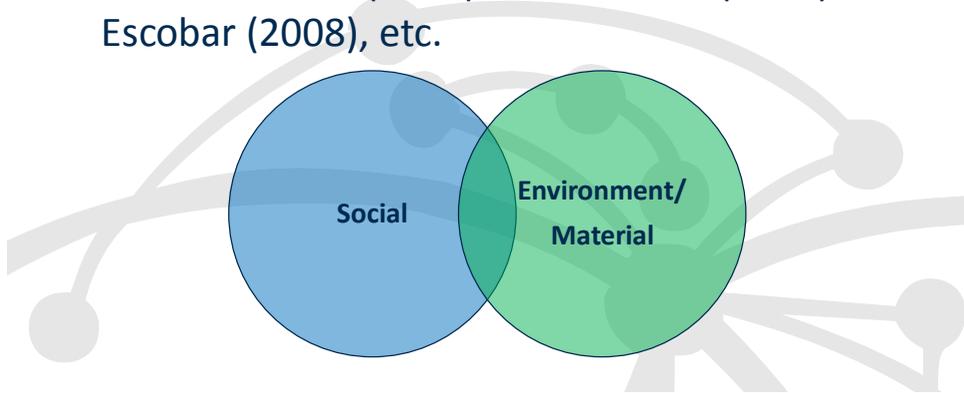
- Robert Ricigliano (2012) *Making Peace Last*
 - **(S)tructural** – Agents (individuals, organizations, institutions), sites of social interaction, and their configuration
 - **(A)ttitudinal** – Ideational content of agents (perceptions, beliefs, values, goals), social interaction, and their configuration; and
 - **(T)ransactional** – Capacities, activities, interactions of/among structures and attitudes.

“SAT” Framework

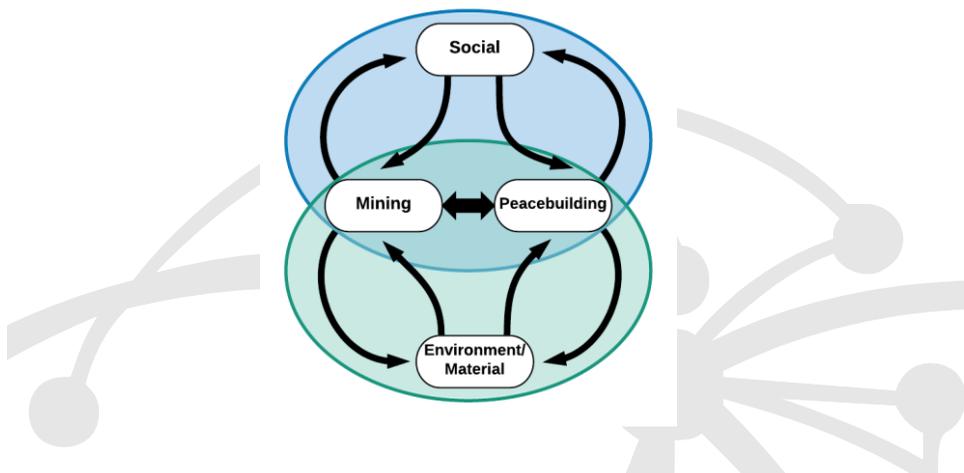


Socio-Ecological System

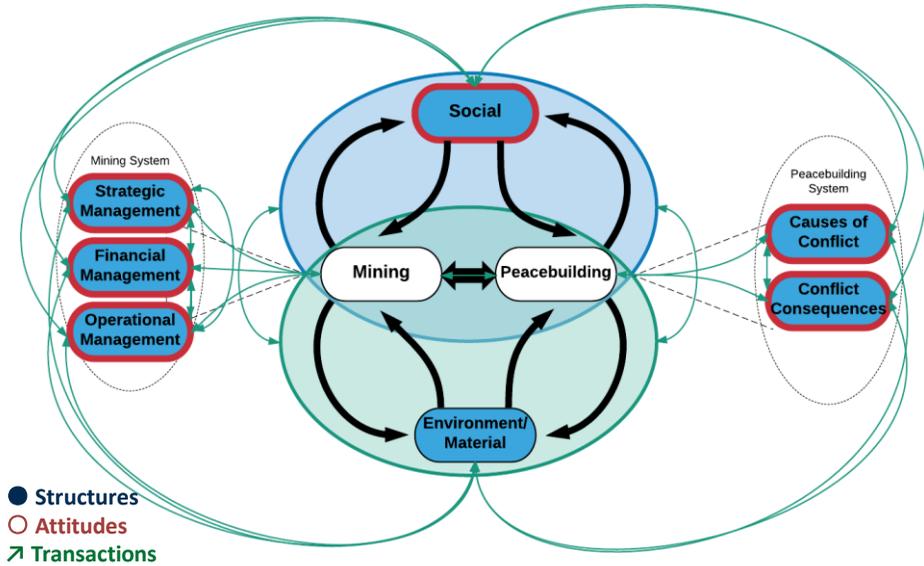
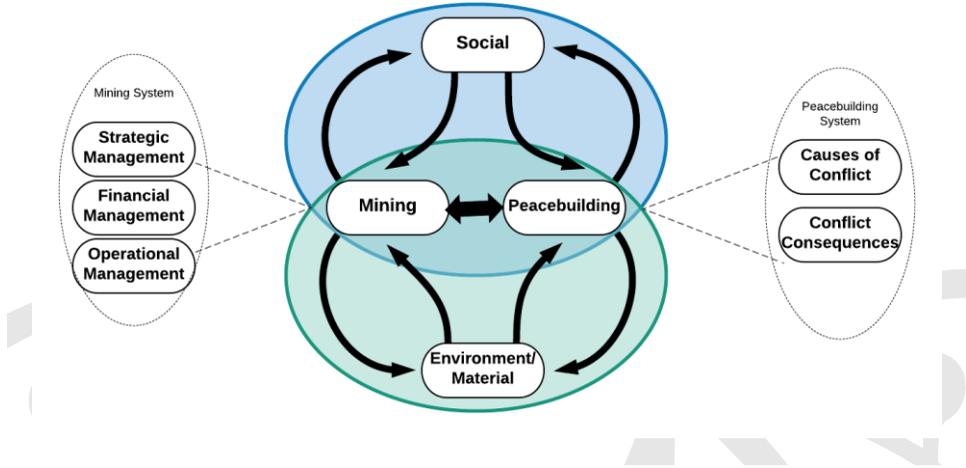
- Berkes & Folke (2002), Berkes et al. (2003), Escobar (2008), etc.



Conceptual Framework

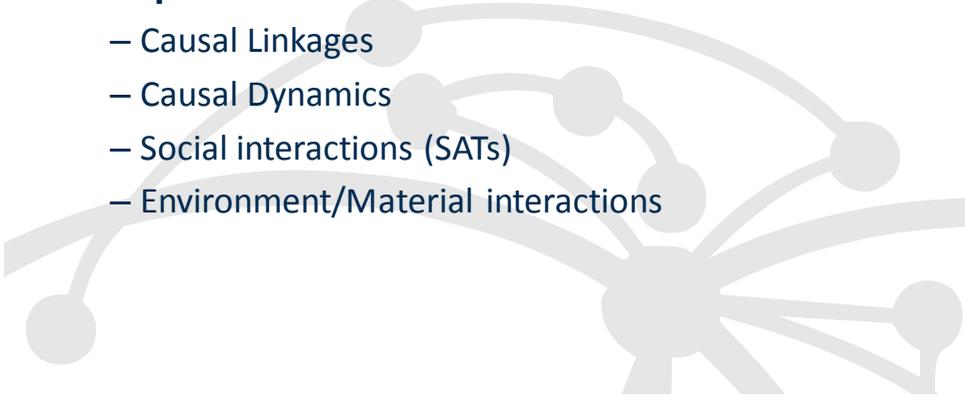


Conceptual Framework



Next Steps

- **Empirical Research**

- Causal Linkages
 - Causal Dynamics
 - Social interactions (SATs)
 - Environment/Material interactions
- 

Questions?





Appendix 1: Unpacking Key Terms Power

	Constitutive	Interactive
Structural	<i>Structural Power</i> – Create rules/ structures that determine who has power.	<i>Institutional Power</i> – Use rules/ conventions to indirectly constrain the actions and conditions of others.
Attitudinal	<i>Productive Power</i> – Create frames/ worldviews, meaning, values, identities, perspectives.	<i>Information Exchange, Persuasion</i> – Use discourse/ strategies to sustain, impose, reject, integrate, transform frames/perspectives in instances where they interact, clash, compete.
Transactional	<i>Gatekeeping</i> – Decide whether to include/exclude objects from one's environment/relationships.	<i>Compulsory Power</i> – Use coercion, persuasion to manipulate one's environment/relationships.



Appendix 1: Unpacking Key Terms Mining

	Operational Mgmt	Financial Mgmt	Strategic Mgmt
S	<i>Structures, bodies, actors</i> involved in operational management of the mine site	<i>Structures, bodies, actors</i> involved in planning, approvals, investment management of the mining project as a whole	<i>Structures, bodies, actors</i> involved in global corporate, market, societal management of the company
A	<i>Attitudes regarding goals, role, interests, conduct</i> within structures at the operational, project, and strategic level, and whether there is <i>agreement or clash</i> <u>internal</u> to individual structures and <u>externally</u> with stakeholders.		
T	<i>Activities</i> involved in operations at the mine	<i>Activities</i> involved in the management of the mining project as a whole	<i>Activities and interactions</i> involved in company-wide management, the market, and society



Appendix 1: Unpacking Key Terms

Peacebuilding

	Causes	Consequences
S	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at key <i>structures</i> , bodies, actors, rules to address key causes of conflict (e.g. core grievances, opportunity), thereby reducing risks of renewed conflict.	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at key <i>structures</i> , bodies, actors, rules to address key consequences of conflict (e.g. social services, governance capacity, security, livelihoods), thereby helping to build foundations for a functioning peaceful society.
A	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at key perceptions, ideologies, and <i>attitudes</i> to address key causes of conflict (e.g. core grievances, opportunity), thereby reducing risks of renewed conflict.	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at key perceptions, ideologies, and <i>attitudes</i> to address key consequences of conflict (e.g. social ties, identity, sense of security), thereby helping to build foundations for a functioning peaceful society.
T	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at building capacity, fostering interaction to undertake key <i>activities</i> to address key causes of conflict.	Peacebuilding efforts aimed at building capacity, fostering interaction to undertake key <i>activities</i> to address key consequences of conflict.